Apache Server Configuration for FLEXCUBE
Oracle FLEXCUBE Universal Banking
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**FINANCIAL SERVICES**

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1. Installation and Configuration of Apache 2.2.25

1.1 <u>Purpose</u>

The objective of this document is to explain the installation and configuration of Apache 2.2.25. This includes setting up of server details and enabling SSL.

1.2 <u>Introduction</u>

Below is the typical deployment diagram and this document covers the setup for Apache Webserver Instance.
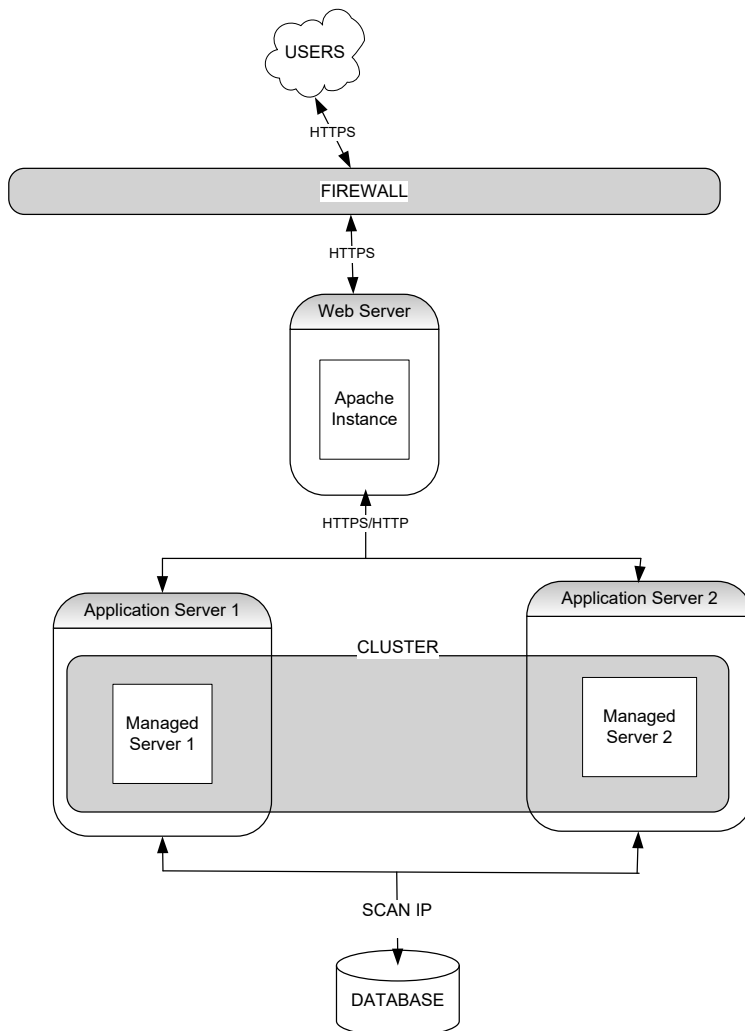
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2. Installation of Apache

Unzip the Apache software, in this example the unzipped location is /scratch/oracle/software/httpd-2.2.25. Below steps should be executed from inside this directory location.

Software Directory: /scratch/oracle/software/httpd-2.2.25

1. $ ./configure --prefix=/scratch/oracle/apache --enable-ssl --with-included-apr

    Where / scratch/oracle/apache is the apache home directory
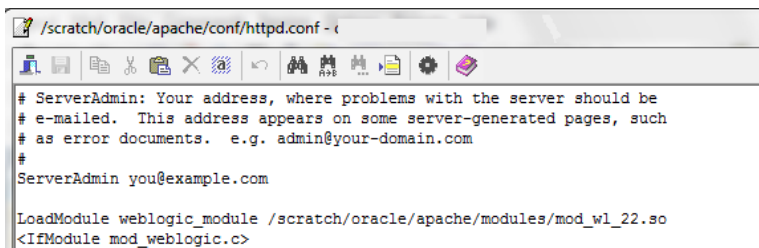
2. $ make

3. $ make install

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3. Configure Apache Server infront of Weblogic Server

1. Copy mod_wl_22.so from any weblogic Server ($WLS_HOME/server/plugin/linux/x_86_64) to $PREFIX/modules/ location in Apache Server.

NOTE: In this example the OS is linux, copy the file from appropriate folder according to the weblogic installed directory.

2. Edit http.conf located under folder $PREFIX/conf to include mod_wl_22.conf file.

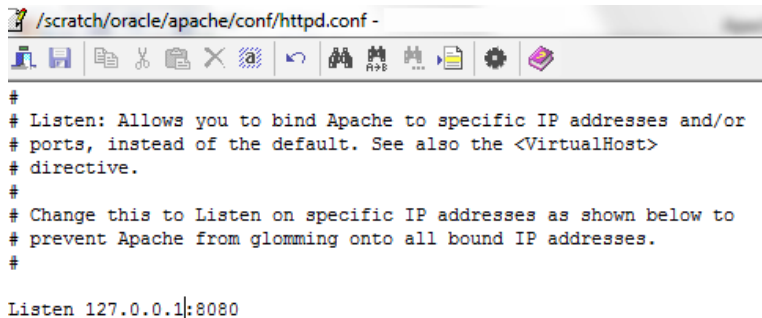   LoadModule weblogic_module /scratch/oracle/apache/modules/mod_wl_22.so

```
/scratch/oracle/apache/conf/httpd.conf -

# ServerAdmin: Your address, where problems with the server should be
# e-mailed.  This address appears on some server-generated pages, such
# as error documents.  e.g. admin@your-domain.com
#
ServerAdmin you@example.com

LoadModule weblogic_module /scratch/oracle/apache/modules/mod_wl_22.so
<IfModule mod_weblogic.c>
```

3. Modify http.conf file for the required listen port

   Listen <HOST NAME>:<PORT>

```
/scratch/oracle/apache/conf/httpd.conf -

#
# Listen: Allows you to bind Apache to specific IP addresses and/or
# ports, instead of the default. See also the <VirtualHost>
# directive.
#
# Change this to Listen on specific IP addresses as shown below to
# prevent Apache from glomming onto all bound IP addresses.
#

Listen 127.0.0.1:8080
```

   NOTE: This port is for http protocol and not for https

4. Modify the http.conf file to include the weblogic server details

   a. For WebLogic in single instance

      <Location /<<context/url>> >

         SetHandler weblogic-handler

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WebLogicHost <<server name>>

WeblogicPort <<port>>

</Location>

Example:

<Location /FCJNeoWeb>

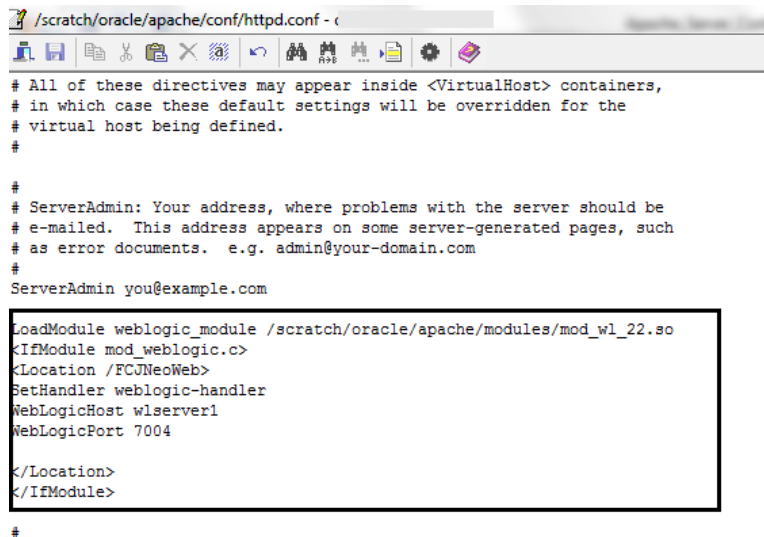SetHandler weblogic-handler

WebLogicHost wlserver1

WeblogicPort 7004

</Location>

 This will forward /FCJNeoWeb from Apache server to /FCJNeoWeb on WebLogic Server wlserver1: 7004

 NOTE: If you want to allow more than one context root, then either add different Location entries for each context root eg: <Location /FCJNeoWeb>, <Location /FCJWebServices>, etc or Add <Location /> which will all the context roots.

b.   For Weblogic instances in cluster

<Location /<<context/url>> >

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SetHandler weblogic-handler

WebLogicCluster <server1>:<port1>,<server2>:<port2>
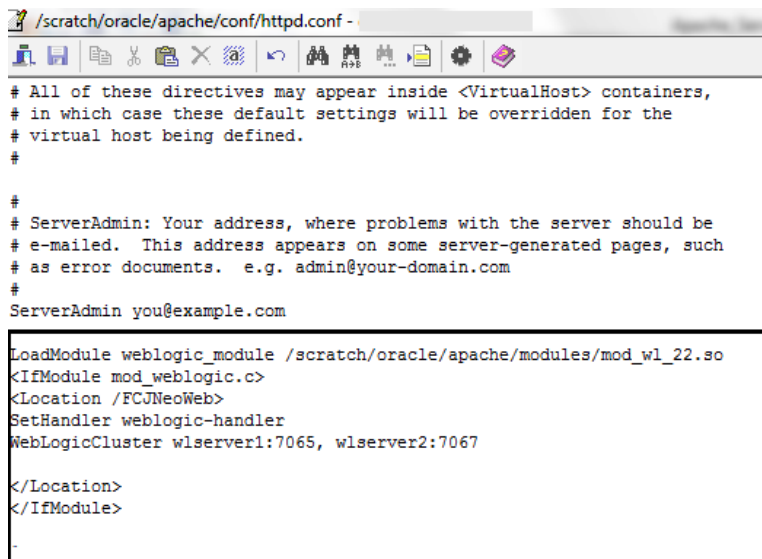
</Location>

Example

<Location / FCJNeoWeb >
SetHandler weblogic-handler
WebLogicCluster wlserver1:7065, wlserver2:7067
</Location>

This will forward /FCJNeoWeb from Apache server to /FCJNeoWeb on WebLogic Cluster wlserver1:7065 and wlserver2:7067

5. Enable "WebLogic Plug-In Enabled" flag in weblogic

This flag needs to be enabled in weblogic if it is accessed through proxy plugins. When the WebLogic plugin is enabled, a call to getRemoteAddr will return the address of the browser client from the proprietary WL-Proxy-Client-IP header instead of the web server.

a. Plugin flag at managed server level

i. Click on 'Environment'- > 'Servers' -> '<ManagedServer>' -> 'General' -> 'Advanced'

ii. Check the 'WebLogic Plug-In Enabled' box.

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   iii. Click 'Save'

   iv. Restart the Server.

  b. Plugin flag at domain level

    i. Click on <Domain> -> 'Web Applications'

    ii. Check the 'WebLogic Plug-In Enabled' box.

    iii. Click 'Save'

    iv. Restart the server.

6. Restart the apache server and application can be accessed using link

http://<hostname>:<port>/FCJNeoWeb/

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4. Configuring SSL for Apache Server

Secure Sockets Layer (SSL) is required to run any Web site securely. Secure Sockets Layer (SSL) is an encrypted communication protocol that is designed to securely send messages across the Internet.

Reading of "**SSL_Configuration on Weblogic**" document provided as part of FCUBS installation is recommended before proceeding with further setup.

SSL configuration can be done between

1. Browser to Apache Server(Mandatory)

2. Apache to Oracle Weblogic Server(If required)

4.1 SSL configuration for Inbound Request to Apache

Perform these tasks to enable and configure SSL between browser and Apache Server.

1. In httpd.conf, uncomment the below line

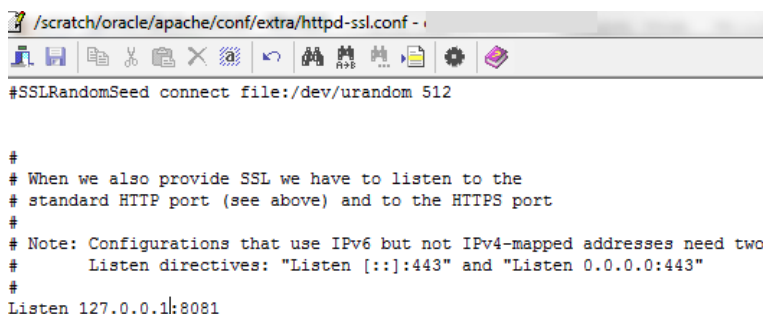   Include conf/extra/httpd-ssl.conf

2. Edit httpd-ssl.conf file located in $PREFIX/conf/extra/ to give the server address and port as below

   Listen <hostname>:<port>

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NOTE: This is the https port and not for http

3. Obtain a certificate from CA or create a self signed certificate using openSSL

   a. Steps to create certificate using openSSL

      openssl genrsa -des3 -out test.key 1024

      openssl req -new -key test.key -out test.csr

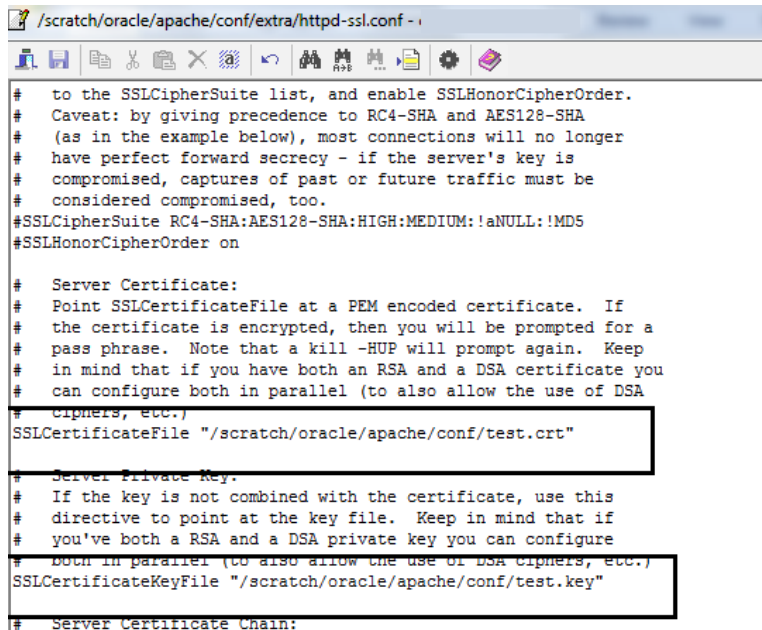   openssl x509 -req -days 365 -in test.csr -signkey test.key -out test.crt

      This will generate 3 files named test.key, test.csr, test.crt

4. Copy the files with extenstion.crt and .key to $PREFIX/conf/ folder.

5. Edit httpd-ssl.conf to give the location and name for .crt and .key as below

   SSLCertificateFile "/scratch/oracle/apache/conf/test.crt"

   SSLCertificateKeyFile "/scratch/oracle/apache/conf/test.key"

6. Restart apache and application can be accessed using URL

   https://<hostname>:<port>/FCJNeoWeb/

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NOTE: When apache is started with SSL enabled it will ask for pass phrase: here enter the pass phrase used during creation of certificate

4.2 <u>Configuring SSL between Apache and Oracle Weblogic Server</u>

1. Obtain a certificate from CA or create a self signed certificate using Keytool

    keytool -genkeypair -alias testselfcert -keyalg RSA -keypass admin123 -validity 365 -keystore testidentity.jks

    keytool -export -alias testselfcert -file test.cer -keystore testidentity.jks

2. Configure in weblogic to use the generated keyStore

    a. Enable the enable SSL port for the managed server

    b. In KeyStores tab select Custom Identity and Java Standard Trust

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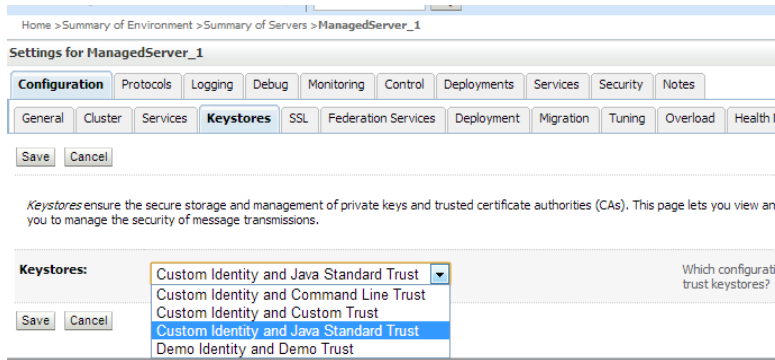
c. Enter the Path where KeyStore generated is stored and then Enter the passphrase
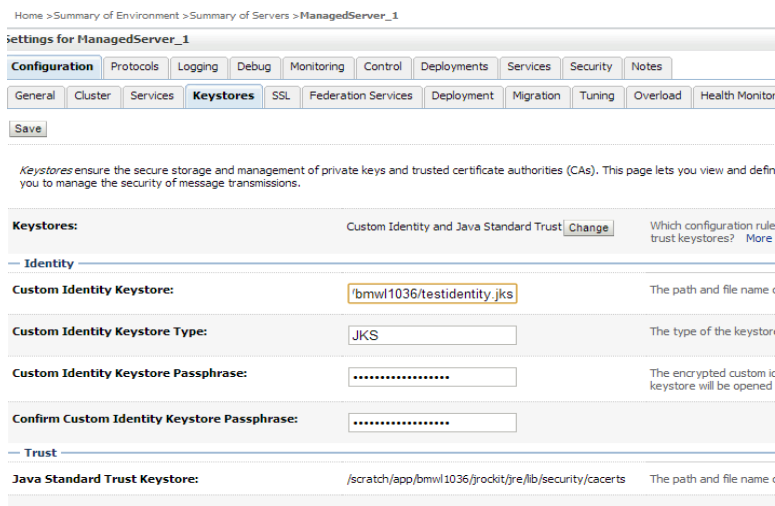
d. Under SSL tab Enter the Alias and the key Passphrase

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Settings for ManagedServer_1

| Configuration | Protocols | Logging | Debug | Monitoring | Control | Deployments | Services | Security | Notes |

| General | Cluster | Services | Keystores | SSL | Federation Services | Deployment | Migration | Tuning | Overload | He... |

Click the *Lock & Edit* button in the Change Center to modify the settings on this page.

[Save]

This page lets you view and define various Secure Sockets Layer (SSL) settings for this server instance. These settings help you to m...

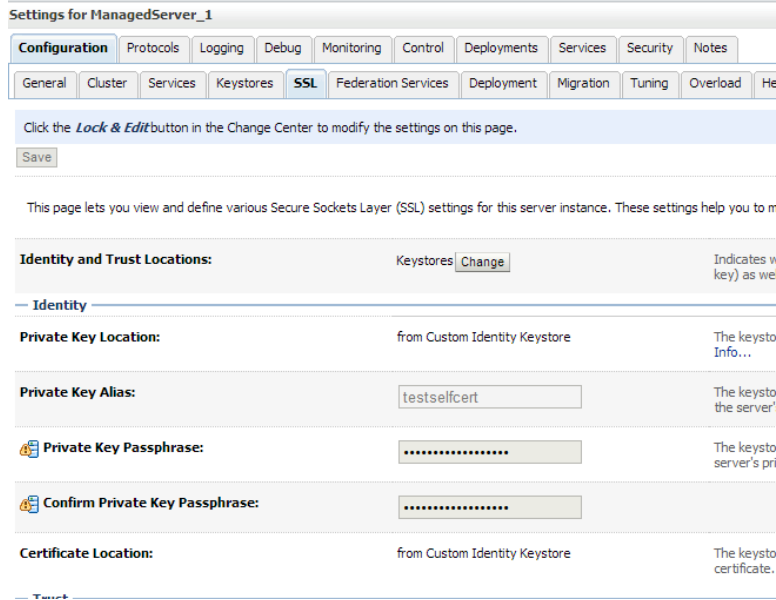|		
Identity and Trust Locations:	Keystores [Change]	Indicates w key) as we
— Identity		
Private Key Location:	from Custom Identity Keystore	The keysto Info...
Private Key Alias:	testselfcert	The keysto the server'
� Private Key Passphrase:	....	The keysto server's pri
� Confirm Private Key Passphrase:	....	
Certificate Location:	from Custom Identity Keystore	The keysto certificate.
— Trust		

Certificate displayed by Weblogic needs to be copied to apache, below steps needs to be followed

e. Execute the openSSL command, openssl s_client -connect <WL host: Port>

Eg: openssl s_client -connect wlserver1:7004.
It will give output as below

-bash-4.1$ openssl s_client -connect wlserver1:7004
CONNECTED(00000003)
depth=0 C = IN, ST = IN, L = IN, O = IN, OU = IN, CN = IN
verify error:num=18:self signed certificate
verify return:1
depth=0 C = IN, ST = IN, L = IN, O = IN, OU = IN, CN = IN
verify return:1

Certificate chain
 0 s:/C=IN/ST=IN/L=IN/O=IN/OU=IN/CN=IN
   i:/C=IN/ST=IN/L=IN/O=IN/OU=IN/CN=IN

Server certificate
-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----
MIICEzCCAXygAwIBAgIEUigrQTANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQUFADBOMQswCQYDVQQGEwJJ
TjELMAkGA1UECBMCSU4xCzAJBgNVBAcTAklOMQswCQYDVQQKEwJJTjELMAkGA1UE
CxMCSU4xCzAJBgNVBAMTAklOMB4XDTEzMDkwNTA2NTcwNVoXDTE0MDkwNTA2NTcw
NVowTjELMAkGA1UEBhMCSU4xCzAJBgNVBAgTAklOMQswCQYDVQQHEwJJTjELMAkG
A1UEChMCSU4xCzAJBgNVBAsTAklOMQswCQYDVQQDEwJJTjCBnzANBgkqhkiG9w0B
AQEFAAOBjQAwgYkCgYEAita2L8q7cA+aMbnCIWIjXO+2If+1/Oz3tiLJiC2ulhD/
kd7Q+TxjPS5qsGDhK4jgLOTk4wwNzjawvQVUBY+s5XGwSQatujkgk9kmu+d1zP29
5Hwer0wvA/mRH3k4tj9Os1ueJaHgIdI1eS16bhadMV1C7Z9Tr1M+2fdjzGWSl0UC
AwEAATANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQUFAAOBgQA62+BFGN5CMQJkX3YUf1l0KhLJveWQwwGl
OHnW2IchW3YK4YyKsl5b4HdNuBeGjINn47wnujhqPjh6Bl8pqbHOYlPjKpNwjTVn
5qkxKZhC5WCMdA3lyyGSQrmUIxJBatw2fVhGaMxdQRy7WujPL5Vf5N+TpedTwXWY
ampTtc+4cw==

-----END CERTIFICATE-----
subject=/C=IN/ST=IN/L=IN/O=IN/OU=IN/CN=IN
issuer=/C=IN/ST=IN/L=IN/O=IN/OU=IN/CN=IN

No client certificate CA names sent

SSL handshake has read 665 bytes and written 295 bytes

New, TLSv1/SSLv3, Cipher is RC4-MD5
Server public key is 1024 bit
Secure Renegotiation IS NOT supported
Compression: NONE
Expansion: NONE
SSL-Session:
   Protocol : TLSv1
   Cipher   : RC4-MD5
   Session-ID: EF4D92AFB99069ADF35DB9B16E8B36C9
   Session-ID-ctx:
   Master-Key:
3B9AD7E1F72C0A50FF4C10458F392C763331CDD5313832A8BF28EDEBFFCD8E6D928944D
4698FC302F3A490116DC6E320
   Key-Arg   : None
   Krb5 Principal: None
   PSK identity: None
   PSK identity hint: None
   Start Time: 1378442902
   Timeout   : 300 (sec)
   Verify return code: 18 (self signed certificate)

f. The section highlighted in red above is the certificate presented by weblogic. This needs to be copied to new file and name this file as server.pem under location $PREFIX/conf/

3. Apache to be configured to use the SSL

In httpd.conf add the below directive

<Location /FCJNeoWeb>

SetHandler weblogic-handler

SecureProxy ON
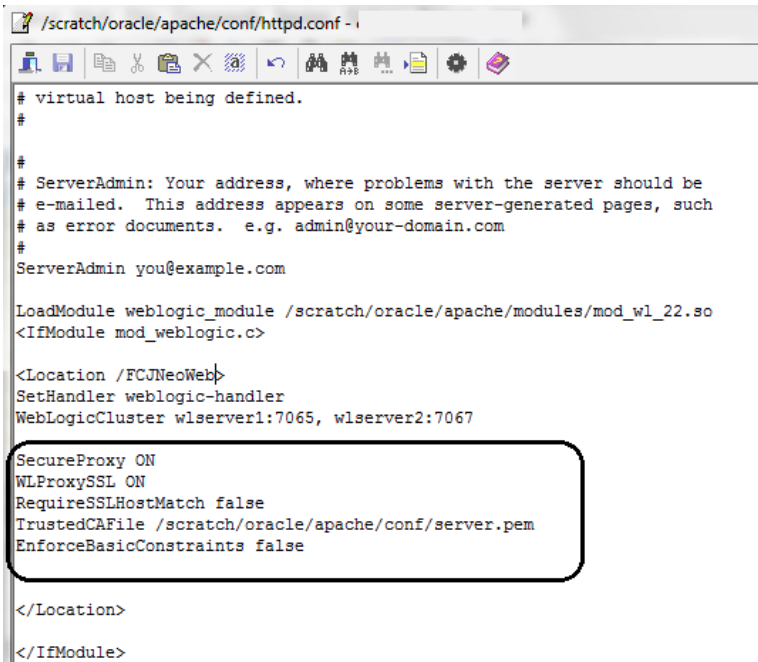
WLProxySSL ON

RequireSSLHostMatch false

TrustedCAFile /scratch/oracle/apache/conf/server.pem

EnforceBasicConstraints false

</Location>

```
/scratch/oracle/apache/conf/httpd.conf -

# virtual host being defined.
#

#
# ServerAdmin: Your address, where problems with the server should be
# e-mailed.  This address appears on some server-generated pages, such
# as error documents.  e.g. admin@your-domain.com
#
ServerAdmin you@example.com

LoadModule weblogic_module /scratch/oracle/apache/modules/mod_wl_22.so
<IfModule mod_weblogic.c>

<Location /FCJNeoWeb>
SetHandler weblogic-handler
WebLogicCluster wlserver1:7065, wlserver2:7067

SecureProxy ON
WLProxySSL ON
RequireSSLHostMatch false
TrustedCAFile /scratch/oracle/apache/conf/server.pem
EnforceBasicConstraints false


</Location>

</IfModule>
```

4.   Restart Apache and access using the URL

https://<hostname>:<port>/FCJNeoWeb/

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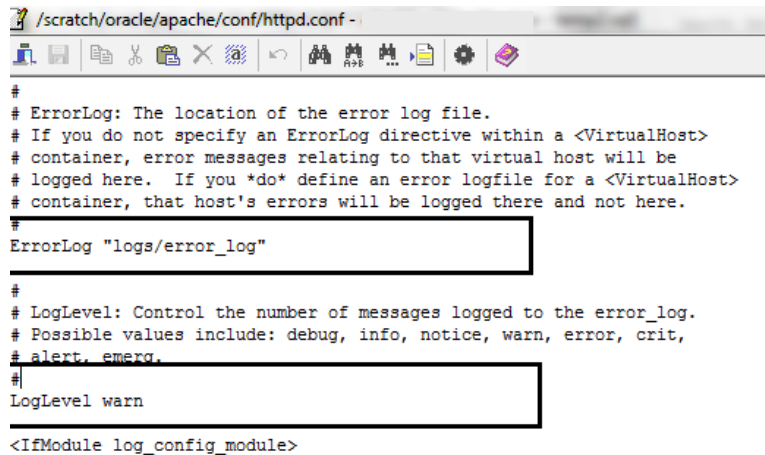
5. Starting, Stopping, and Restarting Apache

Run below commands

- $PREFIX/bin/apachectl start

- $PREFIX/bin/apachectl stop

- $PREFIX/bin/apachectl restart

6. Debugging

1. LogLevel and ErrorLog directives in httpd.conf file control the location and log file severity.

```
/scratch/oracle/apache/conf/httpd.conf -
#
# ErrorLog: The location of the error log file.
# If you do not specify an ErrorLog directive within a <VirtualHost>
# container, error messages relating to that virtual host will be
# logged here.  If you *do* define an error logfile for a <VirtualHost>
# container, that host's errors will be logged there and not here.
#
ErrorLog "logs/error_log"

#
# LogLevel: Control the number of messages logged to the error_log.
# Possible values include: debug, info, notice, warn, error, crit,
# alert, emerg.
#
LogLevel warn

<IfModule log_config_module>
```
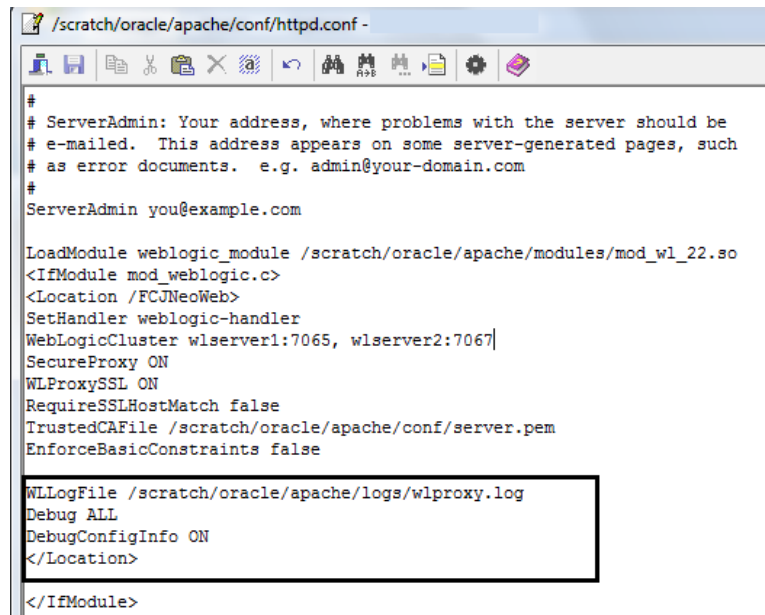
2. To enable debugging for communication between apache and weblogic add the following directives under Location tag

   WLLogFile <File path>

   Debug ALL

   DebugConfigInfo ON

```
/scratch/oracle/apache/conf/httpd.conf -
#
# ServerAdmin: Your address, where problems with the server should be
# e-mailed.  This address appears on some server-generated pages, such
# as error documents.  e.g. admin@your-domain.com
#
ServerAdmin you@example.com

LoadModule weblogic_module /scratch/oracle/apache/modules/mod_wl_22.so
<IfModule mod_weblogic.c>
<Location /FCJNeoWeb>
SetHandler weblogic-handler
WebLogicCluster wlserver1:7065, wlserver2:7067
SecureProxy ON
WLProxySSL ON
RequireSSLHostMatch false
TrustedCAFile /scratch/oracle/apache/conf/server.pem
EnforceBasicConstraints false

WLLogFile /scratch/oracle/apache/logs/wlproxy.log
Debug ALL
DebugConfigInfo ON
</Location>

</IfModule>
```

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